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Chiral δ -Hydroxyalkyl Wittig Reagents: Synthesis and Reactivity

Henri-Jean Cristau^a; Yves Beziat^a; Jean Grimaud^a; Karima Chioua^a; Jean-Roger Desmurs^b; Helene Ierno^b; Isabelle Loustau-then^b

^a Laboratoire de Chimie Organique, URA 458 ENSCM, Montpellier Cédex, France ^b Rhone-Poulenc Recherche (CRC), Saint-Fons, France

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CHIRAL δ -HYDROXYALKYL WITTIG REAGENTS :SYNTHESIS AND REACTIVITY

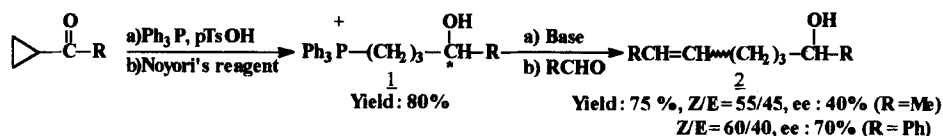
HENRI-JEAN CRISTAU, YVES BEZIAT, JEAN GRIMAUD, KARIMA CHIOUA

Laboratoire de Chimie Organique,URA 458 ENSCM, 8 Rue Ecole Normale,
 34053 - MONTPELLIER Cédex, FRANCE.

JEAN-ROGER DESMURS, HELENE IERNO, ISABELLE LOUSTAU-THEN.
 Rhone-Poulenc Recherche (CRC), 85, avenue des Frères Perret -
 69192 - SAINT-FONS ,FRANCE.

Abstracts: enantioselective reduction of ketophosphonium salts give chiral synthons used in WITTIG reactions to prepare optically active ethylenic alcohols.

Chiral hydroxyalkyl phosphonium salts could be a convenient way to introduce an assymetric center in a given molecule via a Wittig reaction. For such reagents we choosed δ -functionalized phosphonium salts **1** for which we have developed a convenient way of access to the keto precursors [1]:



The enantioselective reduction of the keto phosphonium salts to the corresponding hydroxy chiral products were performed using NOYORI'S reagent, a chiral complex hydride prepared from AlLiH_4 and optically active β binaphtol [2] easily recovered after the work-up of the reaction. The salts **1** can be used in Wittig reactions with aliphatic and aromatic aldehydes leading to the corresponding ethylenic alcohols **2**. The enantiomeric excess can be ascertained by chiral HPLC, and/or NMR spectroscopy (^1H and ^{31}P), depending on the compound.

- 1) - H. J. CRISTAU, Y. BEZIAT, C. E. NIANGORAN, H. CHRISTOL, *Synthesis*, 1987, 7, 648.
- 2) - R. NOYORI, I. TOMINO, N. NISHIZAWA, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1984, 106, 6709.